



Investment  
Managers

# Investing for People and Planet

Impact Investing – Private Markets  
2022 Annual Review



# A look back at 10 years of Impact Investing

At AXA IM Alts, our goal is to bring together private capital, entrepreneurial talent and technology to deliver solutions that address social progress and ensure the environment can sustain us now and into the future.

<b>Introduction</b> —————	<b>1</b>	<b>Managing our impact</b> —————	<b>26</b>
<b>Our impact journey</b> —————	<b>2</b>	<b>Impact Management and Stewardship</b> —————	<b>28</b>
<b>What is Impact Investing?</b> —————	<b>4</b>	<b>Operating Principles for Impact Management</b> —————	<b>30</b>
<b>Highlights</b> —————	<b>5</b>	<b>Aligning with additional industry standards and norms</b> —————	<b>32</b>
<b>Environment</b> —————	<b>6</b>	<b>Disclaimer</b> —————	<b>33</b>
<b>Case studies</b> —————	<b>8</b>		
<b>Social</b> —————	<b>16</b>		
<b>Case studies</b> —————	<b>18</b>		
<b>Philanthropy Mechanism</b> —————	<b>25</b>		

**A**XA IM Alts was one of the first mainstream asset managers to develop an expertise in Impact Investing.

This year, our Impact strategy celebrates its 10-year anniversary, a significant milestone.

A lot has changed over the last decade. Firstly, Impact Investing has gone from a niche sector to an integral part of the investment industry. Our impact assets have increased from \$200m when we launched our first impact strategy in 2013 to over \$1.5bn today. The growth of our strategy range and assets under management (AUM<sup>(1)</sup>) is a testament to the success and increasing maturity of the Impact Investing model. It also reflects the credibility of AXA IM Alts, a global leader in alternative investments, as an active, hands-on impact asset manager.

And secondly, investors have embraced our shared vision: that private capital can play an essential role in helping communities around the world improve their everyday lives.

Through Impact Investing, we can open the door to better healthcare for all. We can also help level the playing field through inclusion of marginalised

groups, empowering people with access to quality education and financial solutions. Impact Investing also offers the opportunity to develop long-term strategies to address major environmental challenges, including climate change and biodiversity loss.

However, while we have come a long way, there is still more to do. Impact Investing differs from other asset classes in its role in contributing to solving societal, environmental and systemic challenges – and the world still needs solutions.

We will continue to work with our clients to bring their capital and our investment expertise to bear on these issues.

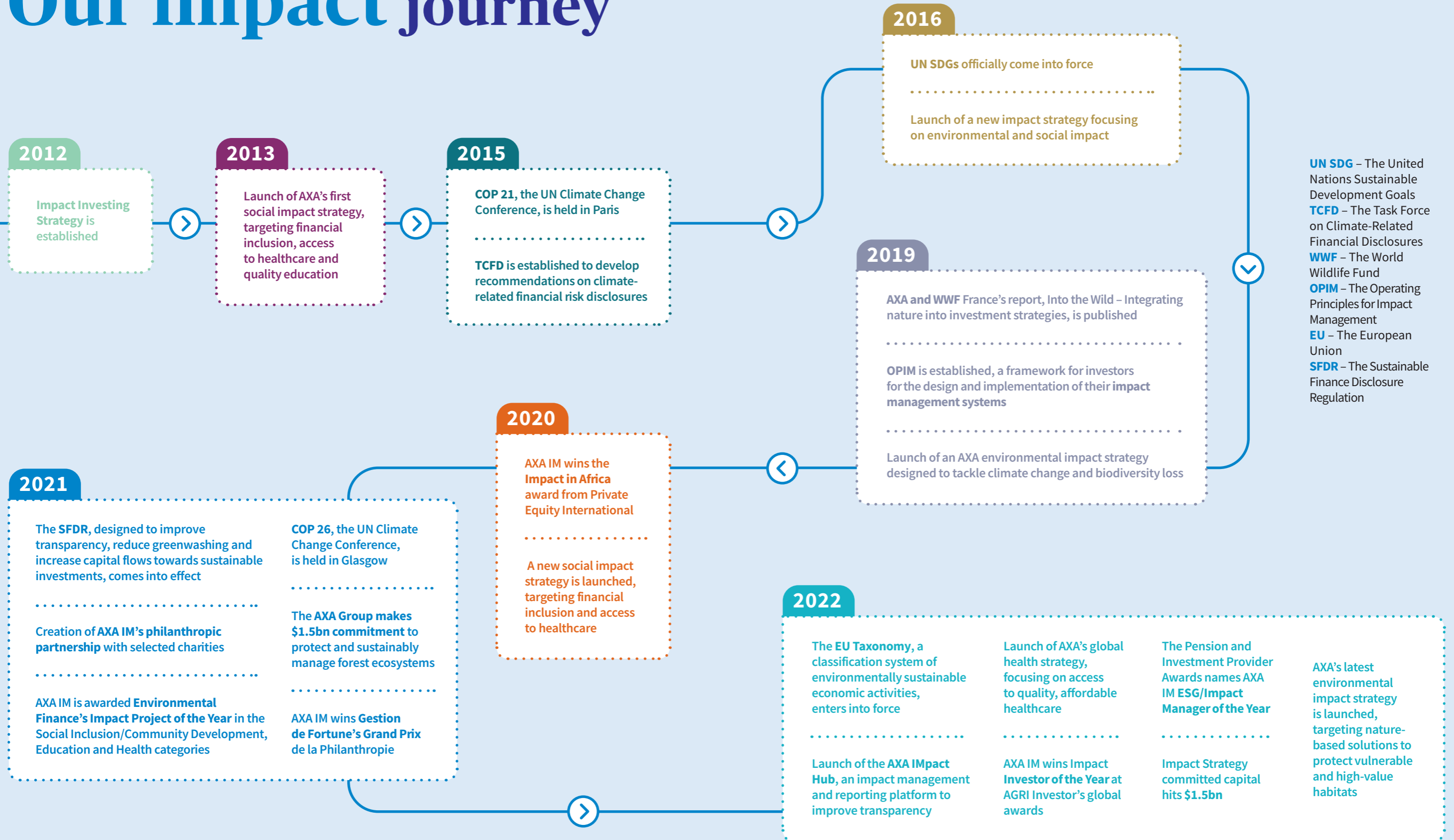
**I strongly believe that AXA IM Alts has a unique role to play in investing in solutions that foster a sustainable environment and an equitable society.**



**Isabelle Scemama,**  
Global Head of AXA IM Alts

(1) Source for AUM: AXA IM Alts (unaudited) as at 31 December 2022.

# Our impact journey



**UN SDG** – The United Nations Sustainable Development Goals  
**TCFD** – The Task Force on Climate-Related Financial Disclosures  
**WWF** – The World Wildlife Fund  
**OPIM** – The Operating Principles for Impact Management  
**EU** – The European Union  
**SFDR** – The Sustainable Finance Disclosure Regulation

Source for AUM: AXA IM Alts (unaudited) as at 31 December 2022.  
 References to league tables and awards are not an indicator of future performance or places in league tables or awards and should not be construed as an endorsement of any AXA IM company or their products or services.



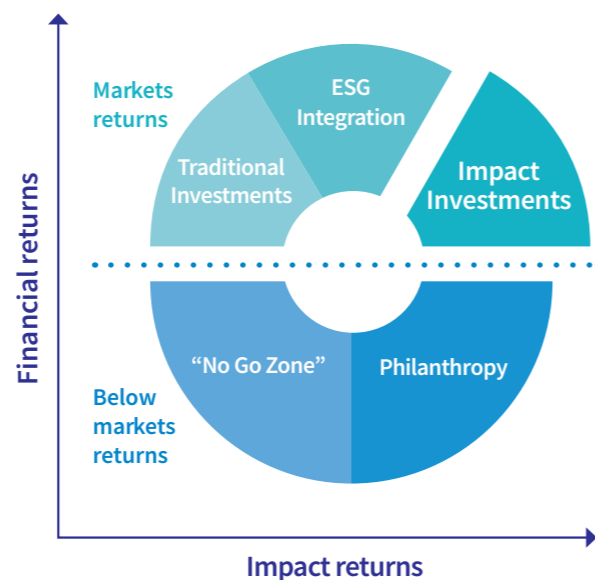
# What is Impact Investing?

Impact Investing is an investment strategy that aims to generate positive, measurable social and environmental outcomes, while also producing competitive financial returns. At AXA IM Alts, we embrace this definition using a private market approach to identify societal problems, invest in credible solutions to these problems, and measure the contribution of our capital in solving them.

**We believe** we can generate positive outcomes benefitting both people and the planet, while simultaneously meeting our clients' financial objectives. We achieve this by investing in projects where the financial outcomes and the stated environmental or social impact objectives are linked.

Our focus is on large-scale issues with significant funding gaps. These range from environmental challenges to widespread lack of access to essential products and services in many countries. With our investment horizons stretching over 10 years, we utilise long-term capital and thinking to yield solutions that have lasting impact.

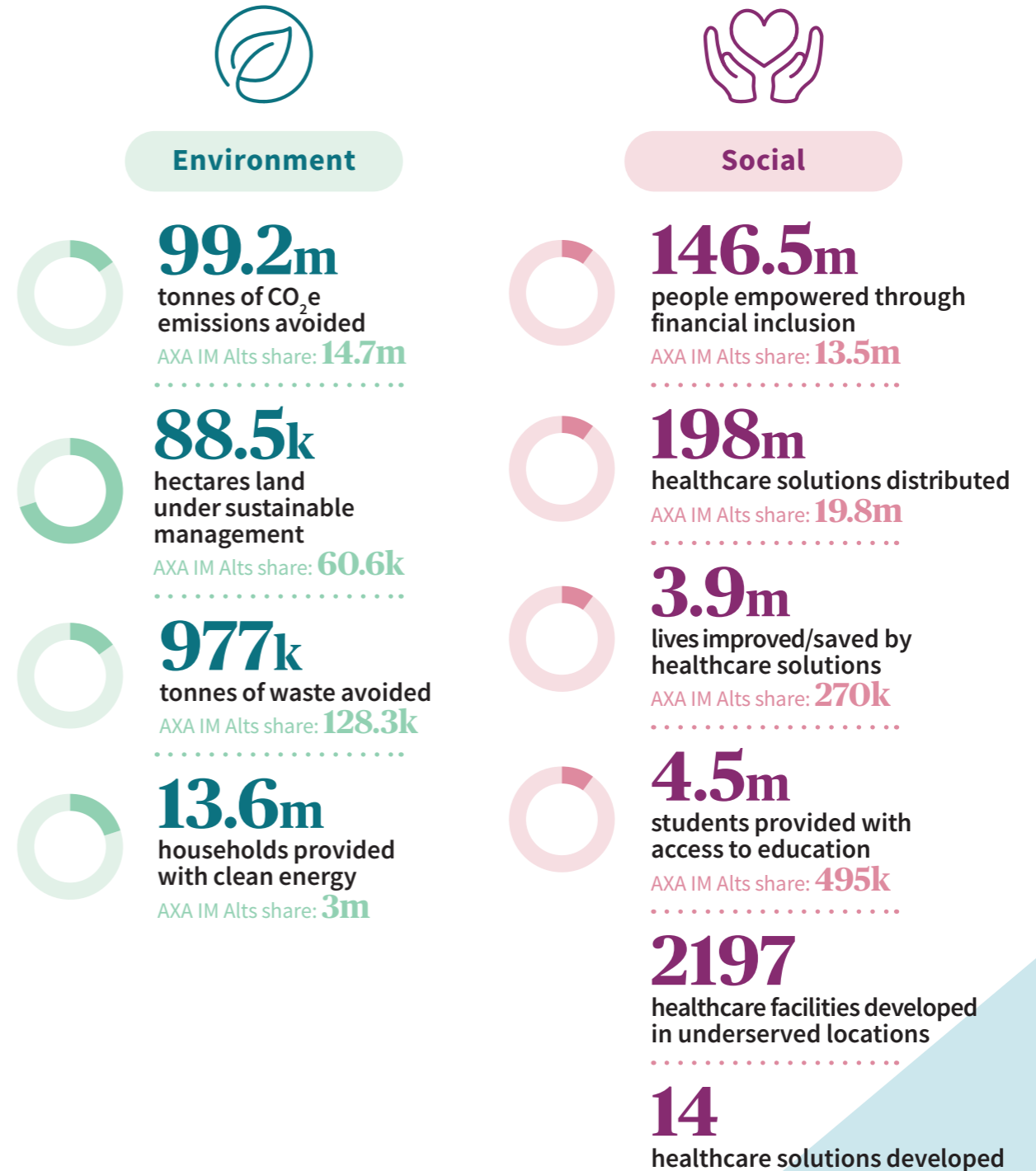
Our programme deploys capital through alternative assets including private equity, venture capital, private debt, and project finance. This strategy provides us with flexibility and access to diversified investment opportunities and helps us generate impact outcomes. Our diversified alternatives strategy, supported by a robust risk framework, is aligned with the risk/ return profile of institutional investors seeking to achieve their financial objectives while contributing to societal change.



Impact investing seeks to deliver both impact outcomes and financial returns

# Highlights

Our objective is to generate demonstrable social and environmental benefits, and the projects and companies we have supported over the years have achieved positive impacts<sup>2</sup> as shown below:



(2) We have reported aggregate impact numbers as disclosed by investees and our 'share' of the impact results based on our capital contributions. This share is illustrated above by the tag "AXA IM Alts share". Data contained in case studies is sourced from each individual organisation/project. Data correct as of May 2023. Past performance is not a guide to future performance.

Information/figures are given for informational purposes only and may evolve. Expected impact returns are not guaranteed and are subject to change.

# Environment

**10 million hectares** forest lost every year from 2015 to 2020, an area roughly the size of Iceland<sup>3</sup>

**1 million** species at risk of extinction due to human activities<sup>4</sup>

**421 parts per million** the atmospheric concentration of carbon dioxide in 2022, a record high<sup>5</sup>

## Our impact approach



### Protecting the planet's natural capital

We recognise the vital role that natural capital plays in maintaining the health of our planet and communities. That's why AXA IM Alts invests in companies and projects that prioritise sustainable ecosystem management. The investments we choose aim to ensure the conservation, protection, and restoration of natural capital and biodiversity, improve the well-being of local communities, and generate associated climate mitigation benefits.



### Building resource efficiency

The unsustainable use of resources has serious consequences. Not only does overexploitation lead to supply concerns, but it generates a huge amount of pollution and waste that the earth cannot withstand. AXA IM Alts invests in circular economy solutions to encourage increased use of recycled materials while decreasing reliance on virgin non-renewable materials – the key to ensuring a healthy planet.



### Innovative solutions to decarbonise hard-to-abate sectors

At AXA IM Alts, we invest in solutions that target hard-to-abate sectors, such as steel, cement, refineries, and waste-to-energy, which account for more than 20% of global greenhouse gas emissions. Our investments promote energy efficiency and support the transition to net-zero and a circular economy, helping to mitigate climate change and contributing to a more resilient and sustainable future.

## What we measure

➤ We define KPIs for each target outcome

- **Climate Mitigation**  
CO<sub>2</sub>e avoided

- **Conservation of Natural Capital**  
Hectares of natural capital conserved

- **Biodiversity**  
Hectares of critical habitats protected

- **Resource Efficiency**  
Waste avoided

(3) Forests | UNEP - UN Environment Programme

(4) <https://www.un.org/en/climatechange/science/climate-issues/biodiversity>

(5) <https://www.noaa.gov/news-release/carbon-dioxide-now-more-than-50-higher-than-pre-industrial-levels#:~:text=Carbon%20dioxide%20measured%20at%20NOAA's,of%20California%20San%20Diego%20announced>

# Investing in natural capital to build a sustainable future



Our investments in forest conservation, restoration and afforestation projects aim to restore natural capital, protect biodiversity, and support communities while curbing carbon emissions.

## Reforestation and afforestation in Western and Southern France

The **Fagus project** aims to address natural capital degradation by financing a reforestation and afforestation programme in Western and Southern France in partnership with Alliance Forêts Bois, a forest cooperative made up of private landowners.

The project involves planting trees that provide a natural carbon sequestration solution at scale and promotes sustainable livelihoods through the commercialization of certified timber. Fagus is also the largest project to date developed under – and certified to – the French carbon standard, Label Bas Carbone.

Our investment will help restore degraded forests, mitigate climate change, and improve overall forest management practices. 1,725 hectares of degraded land will be restored by planting a mix of coniferous and deciduous trees.

### Expected impact returns

**387k** verified carbon credits

**1,725** hectares of land restored

## Expanding forest protection in Guatemala

**Fundaeco's** forest conservation operations protect critical habitats and biodiversity in Guatemala while providing a natural climate solution verified through the issuance of voluntary carbon credits. The project supports local communities by incentivizing forest conservation, providing a sustainable means for landowners to receive payment for ecosystem services.

### Impact returns to date

**58k** hectares of critical habitats protected



## Peatland and tropical forest restoration

Peatlands are critical for ecosystem regulation, covering only 3% of the planet's landmass but sequestering approximately 550 gigatonnes of carbon – more than all other terrestrial vegetation combined. In Indonesia, many have been drained and degraded, and major peatland fires have released vast amounts of CO<sub>2</sub> into the atmosphere.

**Forest Carbon Indonesia** conserves and restores peatland, tropical forests and wetland ecosystems across Indonesia. By actively managing more than 22,000 hectares of vulnerable peatland, it is helping prevent forest fires and protect endangered species while strengthening the rural economy.

Our investment aims to help scale up Forest Carbon Indonesia's activities, supporting the conservation of 74,728 hectares of land, protecting at least 10 IUCN Red List endangered species, and generating 22 million carbon credits.

### Expected impact returns

**74.7k** hectares under sustainable management

**10** species under conservation

**22m** verified carbon credits

## Scaling microforestry in Africa

**Komaza** promotes the reforestation of degraded lands while providing a meaningful income for smallholder farmers in Kenya, partnering with them to turn their underutilised lands into thriving microforests. The project aims to provide a sustainable solution to Africa's \$30bn wood supply deficit and align landowners' financial interests with the goal of natural capital conservation.

### Impact returns to date

**25.7k** smallholder farmers positively impacted

**9.7k** hectares of land under sustainable management

**334k** tonnes of carbon emissions sequestered

**8.5m** trees planted

Information/figures are given for informational purposes only and may evolve. Expected impact returns are not guaranteed and are subject to change.

# Scaling up capacity to execute nature-based solutions



To deliver on global targets, investing directly in natural capital projects is not enough on its own – we need solutions that enable the effective execution of those projects. Our investments target project developers to increase their development and delivery capacity, innovations for efficient and accurate project measurement, and carbon market services.

## Natural capital project development

**The Shared Wood Company** is a project developer and operator focused on nature-based real assets related to forest and land. The company develops and operates forest carbon projects that capture carbon in natural ecosystems while restoring biodiversity and supporting local communities in Latin America, Africa, and Europe.

Our investment aims to deliver a pipeline of projects that will lead to the conservation of natural capital covering a forest area of at least 500,000 hectares in target regions. This will lead to approximately 45 million tonnes of CO<sub>2</sub> emissions savings.

## Towards net zero through carbon offsetting

**ClimateSeed** works with organizations to accelerate climate action, raise climate awareness and achieve their net-zero ambitions. It offers a range of climate-related solutions, including GHG emissions measurement and emissions reduction strategies aligned with science-based targets. Its innovative marketplace connects businesses seeking to offset their carbon emissions with project developers offering voluntary carbon credits generated from a range of climate mitigation related activities.

Our investment will help ClimateSeed expand its portfolio, which includes over 35 carbon reduction projects globally. It has already worked with over 200 clients, from SMEs to large corporates, to deliver on its climate ambitions and have a positive impact on local communities.



# Sustainable food systems



We invest in companies that provide alternatives to high-polluting production and support sustainable agricultural practices.

## Clean energy solution for small-scale farmers

Small-scale farmers in emerging markets often lack access to affordable and reliable energy, resorting instead to polluting alternatives such as burning wood and charcoal. Additionally, livestock farming contributes to greenhouse gas emissions and environmental degradation through improper animal waste management.

**Systema.Bio** offers an integrated biodigester and biogas solution that treats animal waste and converts it into renewable biogas for domestic and productive use, as well as biofertiliser to replace chemical fertilisers. With this solution, small-scale farmers will have access to a sustainable, affordable source of energy, enabling them to improve their livelihoods while promoting sustainable agricultural practices.

## Plant-based proteins to cut emissions

**ENOUGH** aims to displace animal protein and its associated carbon emissions and ecosystem loss through the production of mycoprotein, a fungi-based alternative. In addition, ENOUGH uses a zero-waste, circular production cycle in which waste is either recycled or used as feedstock, promoting resource efficiency. Our investment supports the scale up and commercialisation of the company.

### Expected impact returns

**5m**  
tonnes of waste avoided

**1.8m**  
tonnes of carbon emissions avoided

**16m**  
tonnes of biofertiliser produced

**200m**  
cubic metres of biogas produced

### Expected impact returns

**1.3m**  
tonnes of carbon emissions avoided

**236k**  
tonnes of alternative protein produced

Information/figures are given for informational purposes only and may evolve. Expected impact returns are not guaranteed and are subject to change.

## Sustainable cocoa production and biodiversity protection

**Beyond Good** is a bean-to-bar chocolate company that sources cocoa in Madagascar and Uganda while embedding sustainability into its entire supply chain. It works directly with smallholder farmers to improve their livelihoods and promote agroforestry practices that protect Madagascar's habitats and unique biodiversity. Beyond Good offers an alternative to the unsustainable practices typically found in the cocoa industry, demonstrating how nature and livelihoods can coexist.

Our investment supports the company's expansion into Uganda and strengthens its commitment to sustainable cocoa production, preventing deforestation and protecting habitats for critical species.

### Impact returns to date

**420**  
hectares of land under sustainable management

**369**  
hectares of critical habitat protected

**618**  
livelihoods supported

# Circularity in action: increasing resource efficiency



Our investments in circular solutions aim to reduce waste and carbon emissions and achieve improved resource circularity and sustainability.

## Open-loop recycling for laminated glass

Recycling architectural glass and vehicle windscreens is a major challenge. Approximately 11 million tonnes of these materials are disposed of in landfill every year due to their complex composition, contributing to greenhouse gas emissions and causing environmental harm.

**Shark Solutions** has developed an open-loop, circular economy-centric technology to address the problem, transforming the glass into high-quality raw materials with applications across various industries. The product lines produced include recycled polyvinyl butyral (PVB) for use in carpet flooring, paints and coatings, and glass cutlets sold primarily to insulation manufacturers or glass recyclers.

Our investment aims to achieve improved resource circularity through open-loop recycling, reduced virgin material usage, and increased recycled materials usage.

### Impact returns to date

**26k** tonnes of CO<sub>2</sub> avoided

.....

**64.9k** tonnes of waste avoided

Information/figures are given for informational purposes only and may evolve. Expected impact returns are not guaranteed and are subject to change.



## Circular solutions to transform waste into resources

**Sanergy** is an innovative waste management company that is addressing the growing problem of waste pollution and food security. The company collects and organizes waste from Kenya's largest cities and transforms them into sustainable agricultural inputs. These include organic fertilisers, insect protein for animal feed and biomass fuel used by industry.

### Impact returns to date

**46.5k** tonnes of waste removed and upcycled

.....

**16k** tonnes of carbon emissions avoided

## Dairy waste to renewable natural gas solution

**Ozinga** is transforming dairy waste into renewable natural gas (RNG) by upgrading biogas captured from cow manure to pipeline-quality natural gas. Participating farms use anaerobic digesters to capture the biogas emitted. Ozinga then transports this biogas, upgrades it, and injects the resulting RNG into an interstate pipeline.

### Impact returns to date

**39k** tonnes of carbon emissions avoided

.....

**123k** MMBtu of renewable natural gas produced

## Revolutionising food packaging with plant-based products

**PackBenefit** designs and manufactures industrially compostable alternatives to fossil fuel-derived, single-use plastic food trays, bowls, and containers. Made of sustainably sourced wood pulp, the products can be recycled, biodegraded, or converted into biofuel. Our investment will help to displace plastic packaging and mitigate the environmental consequences of plastic production, use, disposal, and end of life.

### Impact returns to date

**65m** single-use plastic containers displaced

.....

**706** tonnes of CO<sub>2</sub> emissions avoided

Information/figures are given for informational purposes only and may evolve. Expected impact returns are not guaranteed and are subject to change.



# Decarbonising hard-to-abate sectors



We invest in companies creating innovative solutions to cut hard-to-abate carbon emissions.

## Cost-effective carbon capture solution

If more efficient solutions are not employed, the emissions of hard-to-abate sectors is set to double. Nature-based carbon capture solutions alone are not sufficient to reach the global climate target of 1.5°C – technologies such as carbon capture and storage (CCS) are needed to achieve net-negative emissions.

**Carbon Clean** is a carbon capture and reuse technology company focused on post-combustion capture. The company offers cost-effective services to capture industrial CO<sub>2</sub> emissions at source and prevent their release into the atmosphere. Carbon Clean provides a climate-focused solution for hard-to-abate sectors, focusing on carbon removal in the steel, cement, refinery, biogas and waste-to-energy industries.

The company is also focusing on the sustainable use of the captured carbon dioxide as inputs for other manufacturing processes. This is aligned with their ambition of playing a role in the growing circular carbon economy market.



## Energy-as-a-Service microgrid solutions

Commercial and industrial customers are responsible for up to 30% of greenhouse gas emissions in the US alone. Combating this issue requires a viable solution for these customers to transition away from carbon-intensive energy sources.

**Greenstruxure** (GSX) offers a turnkey Energy-as-a-Service microgrid solution that provides low- to zero-carbon energy solutions

for hard-to-abate commercial and industrial customers. Their microgrid subsystems include solar PV, battery energy storage, combined heat and power, and genset systems, which ensure a predictable, low-cost, and reliable energy supply.

Our investment in Greenstruxure aims to achieve significant impact returns by helping facilitate the transition to cleaner energy solutions and greater use of renewables by industrial emitters.

### Expected impact returns

**5.2m**  
tonnes of carbon emissions avoided

**1.7m**  
tonnes of carbon emissions avoided

**460**  
microgrids installed

Information/figures are given for informational purposes only and may evolve. Expected impact returns are not guaranteed and are subject to change.

# Sustainable buildings: investing in clean insulation and smart tech



Building emissions have increased by 50% since 1990. We invest in sustainable solutions that enhance energy efficiency and offer cost-effective ways to reduce carbon impact.

## Sustainable insulation from recycled corrugated materials

Inefficient and unsustainable insulation can be the cause of as much as 20% of a building's embodied carbon budget. As well as being high in carbon, traditional insulation materials such as fiberglass and foam can have a detrimental effect on human health.

**CleanFiber** is addressing these issues with its cellulose-based insulation product, produced principally from recycled cardboard boxes. Cellulose, a high-density material, is safer, has a lower carbon footprint, and is more energy efficient than other insulation materials. The company's use of recycled materials also diverts a significant waste stream, contributing to a more circular economy and avoiding methane emissions from landfill.



### Impact returns to date

**256k**  
tonnes of CO<sub>2</sub> avoided

**7.9k**  
tonnes of waste avoided

**9.4k**  
tonnes of sustainable insulation material produced

## A smart thermostat for energy efficiency in social housing

Social housing stock is often older and, therefore, less energy efficient. The knock-on effects are a high carbon footprint, as well as increased energy bills and potentially hazardous living conditions for residents.

**Switchee**, an Internet of Things (IoT) and data analytics company, has developed a smart thermostat to address these issues. Through collecting real-time data on factors including motion, temperature and humidity, the tech provides visibility into insulation, gas safety, damp and mould risk and more. The thermostat can also detect occupancy and optimise heat settings, encouraging improved heating management and reducing energy bills by up to 17%.

### Impact returns to date

**5k**  
tonnes of carbon emissions avoided

**14k**  
installed devices

Information/figures are given for informational purposes only and may evolve. Expected impact returns are not guaranteed and are subject to change.



# Social

**300 k**  
women die in pregnancy and childbirth every year<sup>6</sup>

**2.2 bn**  
people suffer from vision impairment or blindness<sup>7</sup>

**41 m**  
deaths annually due to chronic diseases<sup>8</sup>

**1.4 bn**  
adults remain unbanked<sup>9</sup>

## Our impact approach



### Enhancing financial inclusion

We invest in solutions that bridge the gap between formal financial systems and excluded individuals and businesses. The aim of AXA IM Alts' investments is to enhance financial and digital inclusion and promote sustainable economic growth and development.



### Innovative healthcare solutions

AXA IM Alts provides funding for companies that are at the late clinical or early commercial stage of the healthcare product / service life cycle with a focus on products and services in the following broad product categories: medical devices, pharmaceuticals, vaccines and diagnostics. These innovations have the potential to revolutionise healthcare and deliver intentional and positive health outcomes relative to global disease burdens.



### Accessible and affordable healthcare

Traditionally underserved populations have been excluded from quality healthcare. We want to change this. AXA IM Alts' investments aim to increase access to innovative healthcare products and services by focusing on high-volume, mass markets and delivering solutions at affordable price points. This serves the healthcare needs of the many – not the few.

### What we measure

> We define KPIs for each target outcome

- **Lives empowered**  
Number of individuals with improved access to financial services
- **MSMEs empowered**  
Number of underserved MSMEs with improved access to financial services
- **Lives improved**  
Number of lives improved by the provision of healthcare solutions
- **Lives saved**  
Number of lives saved by the provision of healthcare solutions
- **Quality solutions**  
Number of healthcare solutions developed/ distributed
- **Reach**  
Number of LMICs benefiting from products/services

(6) [https://www.unfpa.org/sites/default/files/resource-pdf/Costing\\_of\\_Transformative\\_Results\\_Chapter\\_1\\_-\\_Cost\\_of\\_Ending\\_Preventable\\_Maternal\\_Deaths1.pdf](https://www.unfpa.org/sites/default/files/resource-pdf/Costing_of_Transformative_Results_Chapter_1_-_Cost_of_Ending_Preventable_Maternal_Deaths1.pdf)  
 (7) <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/blindness-and-visual-impairment#:~:text=Globally%2C%20at%20least%202.2%20billion,has%20yet%20to%20be%20addressed.>  
 (8) Noncommunicable diseases (who.int)  
 (9) Global Findex Database 2021 reports increases in financial inclusion around the world during the COVID-19 pandemic (worldbank.org)

# Ensuring financial Inclusion



Financial inclusion today means providing individuals and businesses with access to affordable financial products and services that meet their needs. By leveraging technology, the access to products – as well as their quality and range – is improved, while costs are reduced.

We invest in solutions that accelerate digital financial inclusion, contributing to our broader impact goals of improving financial connectivity, reducing inequalities, and creating economic and societal value.

## Digitising healthcare financing in Africa

Africa accounts for approximately 16% of the world’s population and carries 23% of the global disease burden. However, it benefits from only around 1% of global health spending. In addition, limited financial resources and outdated physical and technological health infrastructure have hindered efforts to achieve health equity. Inefficient healthcare delivery, paper-based documentation, and limited access to aggregated real-time information for healthcare practitioners exacerbate the problem.

**Helium Health** aims to address these challenges by providing digital solutions to improve the quality and efficacy of health services in resource-constrained environments. It also offers health sector enterprises affordable financial services to improve their infrastructure, equipment and inventory.

The company’s technological and financial services are key tools for improving the provision of and access to quality healthcare, facilitating significant efficiency gains and investments driven by data.

Information/figures are given for informational purposes only and may evolve. Expected impact returns are not guaranteed and are subject to change.



### Expected impact returns

**500+**  
healthcare facilities improved

**\$50m**  
in loans provided to healthcare enterprises



## Empowering African communities through financial services

As of 2017, approximately 400 million adults in Africa were unbanked and excluded from the formal financial system, including markets, services, and financial products. This lack of financial inclusion is a significant barrier to economic growth and development. Furthermore, following the COVID-19 crisis, financial transactions have been increasingly digitised – addressing this problem is critical.

**MFS Africa** is a pan-African fintech company that facilitates cross-border payments, remittances, mobile payment services, e-commerce transactions, and other financial services. MFS Africa has developed a vast network of partners and has a pan-African footprint spanning more than 38 countries. Its digital infrastructure enables interoperability and connectivity of payment systems, making it possible for money to flow easily between individuals and businesses across the continent.

### Impact returns to date

**374k**  
loans to MSMEs

**220k**  
underserved MSMEs supported

**\$32m**  
in loans provided

**\$6bn**  
payment transactions enabled

**38**  
LMICs reached

Information/figures are given for informational purposes only and may evolve. Expected impact returns are not guaranteed and are subject to change.

# Transforming optical health



We invest in companies that develop affordable, effective solutions for eye diseases and vision. Our investments aim to transform the landscape of optical health by increasing access to healthcare products and promoting early detection and monitoring of disease.



## Innovative treatment for keratoconus

Keratoconus is a debilitating disease that affects the structure of the cornea and causes significant visual impairment. The disease can destroy quality of life, limit the educational and employment opportunities of those affected and contribute to social isolation. Current treatment options are costly, invasive, and painful – accessible and affordable treatments to address this health challenge are needed.

**CXLO Ophthalmics** has developed EpiSmart™, an innovative treatment for the disease ideal for use in both mass markets and limited-resource settings as it is non-invasive, requires limited training, and has a rapid recovery time. EpiSmart™ will provide a safer and less painful treatment for keratoconus and has the potential to become the go-to standard of care in both high-income and low-income settings.

Our investment is addressing the global burden of keratoconus by providing a more accessible and effective treatment option. The investment aims to improve the quality of life for millions of individuals affected by the disease, particularly in LMICs where access to healthcare interventions is limited. The investment has the potential to deliver significant and long-lasting impact.

### Expected impact returns

**100k**  
lives improved per annum, at scale

**35**  
LMICs reached

Information/figures are given for informational purposes only and may evolve. Expected impact returns are not guaranteed and are subject to change.



## Innovative intraocular lenses for cataract treatment

A leading cause of blindness, cataracts affect more than 20 million people globally. **Z-Optics** is a US-based company that is addressing this problem with its intraocular lenses (IOL) for cataract replacement surgery. Z-Optic's IOLs offer a wider range of vision than the monofocal lenses that are currently used widely in developing countries. Our investment will enable Z-Optics to produce this innovative lens at an appropriate price point for LMICs, increasing access and affordability for underserved populations worldwide.

### Expected impact returns

**50k**  
lives improved per annum, at scale

**20**  
LMICs reached

Information/figures are given for informational purposes only and may evolve. Expected impact returns are not guaranteed and are subject to change.

## AI-driven eye screening for preventable blindness

**EyenUK** is an AI-driven medical technology company that aims to eliminate preventable blindness and transition to predictive and preventable healthcare for chronic diseases. The company's AI platform currently focuses on the screening, detection, and monitoring of diabetic retinopathy and other eye diseases caused by diabetes. Our investment supports EyenUK's platform evolution and timely diagnosis of life- and vision-threatening diseases. EyenUK is expected to test 300,000 eyes and refer 75,000 for treatment annually, improving thousands of people's lives through sight-saving eye treatments.

### Impact returns to date

**49k**  
lives improved

**6**  
LMICs reached

## Non-invasive glucose monitoring for diabetes

**Biolinq** is developing a wearable patch with micro-sensors that continuously monitor glucose from just beneath the skin's surface, providing an early detection and monitoring solution for Type II diabetes, a leading cause of diabetic retinopathy and blindness. Approximately 1 in 3 Americans have pre-diabetes and for many, this progresses to diabetes. Biolinq's technology has the potential to slow or avoid the progression of diabetes complications. Our investment supports the journey towards improved metabolic health and wellness. The impact potential is significant, with an addressable market of millions of people unable to access necessary healthcare products due to availability, access, and affordability.

### Expected impact returns

**350k**  
lives improved per annum at scale

**10**  
LMICs reached

# Advancing healthcare for mothers and infants



We invest in the latest maternal and newborn health innovations to increase the provision of safe and affordable solutions. Through our investments, we aim to reduce maternal and neonatal mortality and morbidity rates, improve healthcare access, and promote better health outcomes for women and children globally.

## A safe and effective solution for assisted births

Prolonged, complicated labour is a leading cause of maternal and neonatal mortality and morbidity worldwide. Current assisted vaginal birth (AVB) solutions, such as forceps and vacuums are difficult to use and pose injury risk to mother and child. In high-income countries, this can lead to excessive use of medical interventions. In low-resource settings, the outcomes are even more severe.

**Maternal Newborn Health Innovations** is developing its Odon Device to address this problem. The Odon device offers a safer and more effective solution for AVB, and is intended to improve outcomes for mother and child compared to current methods.

Our investment aims to increase the availability of the Odon Device to alleviate the health challenges of underserved people globally, particularly in low-resource settings. The expected impact returns are impressive, and the device will support the management difficult, complicated, and prolonged labours.



### Expected impact returns



Information/figures are given for informational purposes only and may evolve. Expected impact returns are not guaranteed and are subject to change.



## An innovative solution to address postpartum haemorrhage

Postpartum haemorrhage (PPH) is the leading cause of maternal death globally. PPH is preventable with appropriate management and care. However, most deaths occur in LMICs, particularly sub-Saharan Africa, countries that typically face reduced access to both necessary healthcare products and personnel.

**Alydia Health** developed the Jada device to address PPH during childbirth. Clinical studies show that Jada stops bleeding in 96% of patients within minutes, making it an effective and lifesaving tool. Since receiving regulatory approval from the US Food and Drug Administration in 2020, Jada has been used by healthcare providers as a safe and effective solution to PPH.

Alydia Health was acquired by Organon in 2021, a global healthcare company focused on women's health with a mission to deliver high-impact medicines and solutions. Organon committed to a Global Access Agreement, an AXA IM Alts initiative. This enables AXA IM Alts to conduct post-exit monitoring, ensuring that work continues to keep Jada affordable and accessible to beneficiaries in low-resource settings.

### Impact returns to date

**18k**  
healthcare products distributed

**36k**  
lives improved

**180**  
lives saved

Information/figures are given for informational purposes only and may evolve. Expected impact returns are not guaranteed and are subject to change.

# Reducing the disease burden in underserved communities



Neglected tropical diseases are often debilitating and disproportionately affect disadvantaged rural communities. We invest in innovative solutions to improve healthcare outcomes in hard-to-reach regions with limited access to quality healthcare.



## Pioneering treatment for snakebite victims

Over half a million people die or suffer permanent disability from venomous snakebites every year. The World Health Organization (WHO) identified snakebite envenoming as a Neglected Tropical Disease and set a goal of lowering the burden of snakebites by 50% before 2030.

**Ophirex** is developing varespladib, a potentially transformative new treatment for victims of venomous snakebites. The drug is undergoing clinical trials in both India – which faces the greatest snakebite burden in the world – and the United States. The trials are testing the efficacy of the oral formulation of varespladib against bites from a broad spectrum of snakes. Varespladib will be available as an oral tablet that can be administered in villages and fields closest to where snakebites occur. It is heat stable, species agnostic, synthetically manufactured, safe and well-tolerated. These characteristics present significant additional advantages over the current standard of care.

If successful, varespladib will be an effective treatment for snakebite envenoming around the globe with potential to significantly advance the WHO goal. Ophirex, legally registered in the US as a public-benefit corporation, is deeply committed to making varespladib accessible to snakebite victims in both the LMICs and major markets.

### Expected impact returns

**11.5k** lives saved per annum, at scale

**200k** lives improved per annum, at scale

**5** LMICs reached

Information/figures are given for informational purposes only and may evolve. Expected impact returns are not guaranteed and are subject to change.

# AXA IM Philanthropy Mechanism

With the launch of the AXA IM Philanthropic Mechanism in 2020, we made a commitment to donate 5% of the management fees from our strategies to support charities and projects with a societal focus. AXA IM Alts' Impact Investing strategy actively participates in this initiative, partnering with three organizations that share our goals for climate change mitigation, biodiversity protection, and bridging the healthcare gap.

## Protecting Indian elephants

**World Land Trust** is an international conservation charity funding the creation of nature reserves and protection for habitats and wildlife.

**Our support** is helping to restore a natural corridor for Indian elephants moving between D'Ering Wildlife Sanctuary and Dibru Saikhowa National Park, boost local communities and reduce human-elephant conflicts. The permanent protection of this corridor supports the movement of over 500 elephants, as well as important species such as tigers, leopards, hoolock gibbon, and wild buffalo.

### Results to date

**1420** hectares of Land Protected

**150** hectares of degraded land restored

**65,700** trees planted

Information/figures are given for informational purposes only and may evolve. Expected impact returns are not guaranteed and are subject to change.

## Facilitating births in rural areas

**Africa CUAMM** works with local hospitals, health centres, villages and universities to improve the health conditions of the most vulnerable communities in sub-Saharan Africa.

**Our support** is funding a project at the Chiulo Hospital in Angola to facilitate 1,400 births and increase access to quality maternal, neonatal and child healthcare services for women and children living in rural areas.

### Results to date

**4** species of vultures protected, supported, and monitored

## Reintroducing European vultures

**Ligue pour la Protection des Oiseaux** is one of the oldest nature conservation associations in France.

**Our support** is helping them to reintroduce four species of European Vultures in the Massif Central through working with local breeders and farmers, authorities and research centres.

### Results to date

**3,000+** Births

**9,000** pre-natal visits

**585** pregnant women cared for in malnutrition unit



# Managing our impact

The AXA IM Alts Impact Investing strategy aims to generate measurable outcomes that benefit a specific beneficiary group, while delivering market-rate financial returns. These outcomes are defined as the long-term, qualitative and sustainable improvements we seek for our planet and its people. To achieve this goal, mapping, monitoring, and managing our impact performance is crucial.



## Our IMM System

Our Impact Measurement and Management (IMM) System covers all aspects of our investment process. This spans from initial assessment, evaluation and due diligence to investment, monitoring and exit. It also encompasses Environmental, Social and Governance (ESG) considerations, embedding them into the investment lifecycle. Our goal is to ensure that impact is generated with intention and accountability, qualities that underpin our investment strategy.



## Mapping impact

Prior to making investments, we determine whether they are aligned with our strategy. We assess the relevance, directness, depth, and scale of proposed investments, as well as reviewing both challenges and solutions. We define impact objectives aligned with social and environmental issues, which are distilled down into themes that guide the actions we take. This enables us to maintain focus over time, and work both to serve our clients and resolve broader issues.



## Evaluating impact

We evaluate impact across the entire investment trajectory, measuring the extent to which investments are generating social and environmental impacts and supporting the UN's Sustainable Development Goals. We use Key Performance Indicators to monitor how well investments are meeting targets and furthering our impact objectives. We developed the AXA IMPact Hub to offer even greater insight and credibility to stakeholders. The tech-based, modular IMM solution enables investors to track impact performance in real time through qualitative and quantitative indicators, performance tracking, and data visualisation tools.

# Impact Management and Stewardship

To ensure that our investments meet the highest standards, comprehensive impact performance management, monitoring, and measurement is at the core of our strategy. We also ensure that stewardship is integrated into every step of the investment process.

## 1 Pre-Investment engagement

- Assessing theory of change, inputs, outputs, and outcomes
- Establishing an impact baseline and qualitative and quantitative targets
- Conducting ESG Due Diligence to identify gaps, risks, and alignment with AXA IM policies and regulations
- Developing an Environmental and Social Action Plan (ESAP), including specific timelines and reporting requirements
- Embedding ESAP and **Global Access Agreements** into legal documents

### Objectives ▾

- Credible, rigorous investment selection
- Alignment of Impact, Operational and Financial Objectives
- Driving positive, intentional, measurable, equitable and long-lasting impact

### Global Access Agreements

AXA IM Alts' innovative tool supports our mission of increasing access to products and services that target global disease burdens and eliminating inequalities in healthcare provisioning for underserved beneficiaries in LMICs.

Global Access Agreements commit investees and acquirers to developing and delivering solutions in LMICs over a set period of time, including post-exit. The Agreements cover a range of topics including:

- Ensuring product design is adapted to low resource environments
- Guaranteeing that pricing is affordable
- Creating a budget to support product development and market building efforts
- Establishing a Global Access Committee to oversee impact delivery

### Climate engagement

We work with our investees to not only understand their carbon footprint but to take climate action. In 2022, we focused on the measurement and establishment of baselines for carbon emissions to ensure they could monitor, mitigate and reduce their GHG emissions with integrity.

This is an area where we will seek continuous improvement in line with emerging regulatory standards and a shared objective to meet collective ambitions on tackling climate change.

### Objectives ▾

- Active stewardship of investments
- Monitor performance relative to impact and financial targets
- Mitigating risks to investors and beneficiaries

## 3 Impact Performance

- Gathering evidence to confirm impact inputs, outputs, and outcomes
- Ratifying scale, reach, quality, and depth of impact measured against initial targets and objectives
- Validating impact creation and outcomes for target beneficiaries over investment period
- Assessing achievements versus strategy's objectives
- Providing transparency and accountability by publishing impact and ESG results in the AXA Impact Hub

### Objectives ▾

- Positive, intentional impact for beneficiaries
- Impact-linked performance rewards
- Contribution to the SDGs

### Responsible exits

In 2022, we received an offer for Forest Carbon Works (FCW), one of our investments. In line with our responsible exit objectives, the Investment Committee considered whether the impact objectives guiding our stewardship of the company would continue with the proposed acquiror.

Our responsible exit positions were confirmed by the following factors:

- **Goals** : The acquiror's ambitions for FCW are aligned with our impact objectives for natural capital conservation and climate change mitigation. It aims to become the largest afforestation/reforestation developer in the US and increase the amount of land under conservation easement.
- **Scale** : The combination of FCW's technology with the acquiror's resources offered the potential for significant impact at scale.

### Promoting transparency and accountability with the AXA Impact Hub

The AXA Impact Hub is a modular, tech-based solution that enables us to effectively manage and report on investment impact. The platform provides real-time analysis of investments' environmental and social impacts, ESG results, and exposure to climate-related risks, affording the highest degree of transparency and accountability.

The platform equips clients to become stewards of their own investments by providing relevant

information and reporting, including insights into the impact programme and mandate execution, qualitative and quantitative indicators, performance tracking, and data visualisation tools. Clients can see how the impact budget has been allocated by country, sector, or impact pillar, and make data-driven decisions by monitoring investment performance relative to KPIs over time. Finally, the platform fosters collaboration and engagement among stakeholders, encouraging them to share best practices and insights.







Operating Principles  
for Impact Management

# Operating Principles for Impact Management

Our impact management system is aligned with the Operating Principles for Impact Management. AXA IM Alts is a founding signatory to the Principles and a Member of the Advisory Board.

Principle 1 ✓

**Define strategic impact objective(s), consistent with the investment strategy**

Our guiding impact thesis is to address the needs and aspirations of underserved people globally while protecting the natural environment in which communities are based and where they earn their livelihoods. We utilise alternative assets and a private market approach to access a large pool of diversified investment opportunities that aim to generate impact outcomes at scale. We have adopted the UN Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) as an overarching guide to test the credibility, relevance, scale of impact, and contributions of our investments to the sustainable development needs of our people and planet. We use the SDGs to identify global needs and regions where our capital and other inputs are needed to deliver credible impact. We currently contribute directly to 13 of the 17 SDGs.

Principle 2 ✓

**Manage strategic impact on a portfolio basis**

We establish a clear pre-investment impact identity for each of our strategies, which is based on the established mission and objectives of the strategy. This impact identity guides portfolio construction, the selection of underlying investments for each strategy and the management of expected impact and financial performance at a portfolio level. Our Investment Committee monitors overall portfolio and strategy performance regularly at our quarterly review meetings, and as necessary throughout the year. Impact strategy teams are rewarded on the basis of impact and financial performance. At the corporate level, we incorporate ESG integration goals across all investment teams.

Principle 3 ✓

**Establish the Manager's contribution to the achievement of impact**

The stage and impact focus of our strategy means that we are often one of the first institutional investors in a company. Our investments and work with these companies help demonstrate the commercial opportunity in impact-focused businesses, businesses in emerging economies, and businesses working to solve complex societal challenges. In addition to capital, we provide access to the knowledge and resources of the broader AXA IM and AXA Group to support investee development and the delivery of impact at scale.

Principle 4 ✓

**Assess the expected impact of each investment, based on a systematic approach**

All investments are assessed against their alignment with the impact objectives of a strategy. We have established an assessment framework that follows the Impact Management Project's (IMP) Five Dimensions of Impact to determine expected impact. We also take account of the Global Impact Investing Network's (GIIN) Navigating Impact Project and IRIS+ to confirm strategic goals, the expected contributions of each investment, the impact metrics, and key performance indicators relevant to different themes. Our objective is that each investment clearly states the impact metrics, key performance indicators (KPIs), and targets against which impact performance will be assessed.

Principle 5 ✓

**Assess, address, monitor, and manage potential negative impacts of each investment**

All investments must respect our Responsible Investment Policies and are assessed against best practice standards. ESG risks and relevant management resources are identified and reviewed quarterly. We take corrective actions to address any ESG concerns that have not been successfully managed. ESG Action Plans are established and progress reviewed where relevant.

Principle 6 ✓

**Monitor the progress of each investment in achieving impact against expectations and respond appropriately**

We document target financial and impact returns, qualitative and quantitative, of each investment in our Investment Committee memos and actively monitor the performance of our investees over the tenure of our investment. We are active stewards of our investments and use corporate governance tools such as board membership to monitor and influence impact performance.

Principle 7 ✓

**Conduct exits considering the effect on sustained impact**

Our key exit discipline is to invest in business models that are supported by and benefit from providing solutions to a defined underserved beneficiary group or environmental challenge over the long term; and where impact considerations will support the rationale for acquisition by a purchaser. Our preference is for responsible exits, where the acquirer supports the impact objectives. Ultimately, exits will be determined taking account of impact considerations, our strategy tenure, and our fiduciary responsibility to our clients.

Principle 8 ✓

**Review, document, and improve decisions and processes based on the achievement of impact and lessons learned.**

Impact performance is reviewed at investment, and strategy level. We establish impact targets for our investments to allow for a more structured evaluation of performance-reviewed impact targets. The insights from our review process inform the effectiveness and use of our Impact Investing capital and also the continued evolution of our Impact Investing strategy.

Principle 9 ✓

**Publicly disclose alignment with the Principles and provide regular independent verification of the alignment.**

Our disclosure statement is updated annually and verified periodically by Ernst & Young.

# Aligning with additional industry standards and norms

We play an active role working with other leaders to establish best practice standards and norms around Impact Investing. These standards have different objectives, from ensuring the credibility of Impact Investing to agreeing common reporting standards for ease of comparability of impact strategies by clients.



**Our impact investing practice aligns with the following standards, norms and practices in the industry:**



Our impact process takes account of the SDGs as an overarching guide used to test the relevance of our mission and the contributions of our interventions to the sustainable development needs of our people and planet. We select Goals, Targets and Indicators that are particularly relevant to our impact mission, rather than addressing all 17 Goals in our strategy.



The IMP framework is an approach that has gained currency amongst impact investors as an industry consensus on how to measure, compare, manage and report on the impact contributions of investments. We use the five dimensions of the Impact Management Project (IMP) (What, Who, How Much, Contribution and Risk) to assess potential investments and evaluate the impact performance of our investments. AXA IM is a funder of and an advisor to the IMP.



AXA IM is an active signatory of the PRI and we align our practices with the six principles of the PRI by incorporating the consideration of environmental, social and governance issues into our investment processes.



This initiative by the Global Impact Investing Network (GIIN) engages experts in each impact theme to build the key elements of an impact strategy and adopt common metrics that indicate performance towards impact goals. AXA IM is an active contributor to this initiative as a common goal that enhances the credibility of Impact Investing.



The GIIN-sponsored IRIS+ is a generally accepted system for measuring, managing and optimising impact with a particular focus on identifying key impacts. We use IRIS+ to source generally accepted metrics to track, compare and report.

## IMPORTANT NOTICE

**Risk Factors:** The nature of this strategy will involve investing in the private markets, often in emerging market countries, so the strategy is exposed to certain risk that are but not limited to: performance, impact measurement, liquidity, valuation, concentration, geopolitical, currency, tax, legal etc. This list is not exhaustive.

**No Assurance of Investment Performance:** The strategy has not commenced operations and, accordingly, has no operating history upon which prospective investors may evaluate its likely performance.

There is no assurance that the Investment Objective will be achieved at any point in time and that the strategy will be able to generate any investment performance. There is a risk of loss of the entire capital invested by the Investors.

**Impact measurability may be subjective:** Impact projections and results are based on information provided by investee companies and projects. Impact measurement may be subjective in nature and covers a wide variety of possible key indicators which constitute the Impact Performance of the strategy. The data and measurement techniques may be specific and subjective to each underlying investment.

**Liquidity risk:** Not all securities or instruments invested in by the strategy will be listed or traded on an organised exchange or other venue. Further, the strategy may hold trading positions in unlisted securities and markets that are volatile and of limited liquidity. Timely divestiture or sale of trading positions may be impaired by, among other things, decreased trading volume, increased price volatility, concentrated trading positions, the limitation on the ability to of the strategy to transfer transactions to which the strategy may be a party and the overall position size. It may be impossible or costly for the strategy to liquidate or unwind positions prior to the maturity of any position particularly if there are other market participants seeking to dispose of similar assets at the same time or if the relevant market is moving against the position. Accordingly, the accumulation and disposal of holdings in some investments may be time consuming and may need to be conducted at unfavourable prices. The strategy may also encounter difficulty in disposing of assets at a fair price and may incur high transactions costs and fees in doing so.

**Valuation risk:** The strategy will invest the whole or potentially a large part of its assets directly or indirectly in illiquid and/or unquoted securities or instruments. Such investments are inherently difficult to value and are the subject of substantial uncertainty. There is no assurance that the estimates resulting from the valuation process.

**Sourcing/Operations risk:** The investment sourcing process for the strategy is completed over a 3-year long ramp-up period. The nature of the strategy involves a lengthy due diligence process which could result in broken deal costs should an investment not reach execution.

**Market risk:** The strategy is focused on Emerging Markets which is considered to carry higher ancillary risk which could affect the performance of investments. The strategy could have a high concentration in Emerging Market geographies.

Circulation must be restricted accordingly. Any reproduction of this information, in whole or in part, is prohibited.

This document is for informational purposes only and does not constitute investment research or financial analysis relating to transactions in financial instruments as per MIF Directive (2014/65/EU), nor does it constitute on the part of AXA Investment Managers or its affiliated companies an offer to buy or sell any investments, products or services, and should not be considered as solicitation or investment, legal or tax advice, a recommendation for an investment strategy or a personalized recommendation to buy or sell securities.

Past performance is not a guide to current or future performance, and any performance or return data displayed does not take into account commissions and costs incurred when issuing or redeeming units. References to league tables and awards are not an indicator of future performance or places in league tables or awards and should not be construed as an endorsement of any AXA IM company or their products or services. Please refer to the websites of the sponsors/issuers for information regarding the criteria on which the awards/ratings are based. The value of investments, and the income from them, can fall as well as rise and investors may not get back the amount originally invested. Exchange-rate fluctuations may also affect the value of their investment. Due to this and the initial charge that is usually made, an investment is not usually suitable as a short term holding.

Due to its simplification, this document is partial and opinions, estimates and forecasts herein are subjective and subject to change without notice. There is no guarantee forecasts made will come to pass. Data, figures, declarations, analysis, predictions and other information in this document is provided based on our state of knowledge at the time of creation of this document. Whilst every care is taken, no representation or warranty (including liability towards third parties), express or implied, is made as to the accuracy, reliability or completeness of the information contained herein. Reliance upon information in this material is at the sole discretion of the recipient. This material does not contain sufficient information to support an investment decision.

Recipients of this document are reminded that any purchase or subscription to any investment program or vehicle described herein may only be made to qualified investors and solely on the basis of information contained in a confidential private placement memorandum (the "Prospectus"), describing, among other things, the risks associated with such investment program or vehicle, which may be different from the information contained in this document, and related subscription materials. Any decision whether to invest in the related securities must be based on the information in the definitive Prospectus and not on the information contained herein which is incomplete, does not contain all of the information necessary to adequately evaluate the consequences of investing in the securities described herein and is qualified in its entirety by such Prospectus.

Issued in the UK by AXA Investment Managers UK Limited, which is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority in the UK. Registered in England and Wales No: 01431068. Registered Office: 22 Bishopsgate, London EC2N 4BQ.

In other jurisdictions, this document is issued by AXA Investment Managers SA's affiliates in those countries.

**For Japanese clients:** AXA Investment Managers Japan Ltd., whose registered office and principal place of business is at NBF Platinum Tower 14F 1-17-3 Shirokane, Minato-ku, Tokyo 108-0072, Japan, which is registered with the Financial Services Agency of Japan under the number KANTOZAIMUKYOKUCHO (KINSHO) 16, and is a member of Japan Securities Dealers Association, Type II Financial Instrument Firms Association, Investment Trust Association of Japan and Japan Investment Advisors Association to carry out the regulated activity of Financial Instrument Business under the Financial Instrument Exchange Law of Japan. In Japan, none of the funds mentioned in this document are registered under the Financial Instrument Exchange Law of Japan or Act on Investment Trusts and Investment Corporations. This document is purely for the information purpose for use by Qualified Institutional Investors defined by the Financial Instrument Exchange Law of Japan.

The information described above is as of the date of this presentation. AXA IM reserves the right to modify any of the procedures, process and controls described herein at its discretion.



[www.axa-im.com](http://www.axa-im.com)

**AXA IM Alts**

Tour Majunga La Défense 9 - 6, place de la Pyramide  
92908 Paris La Défense Cedex / France  
Société immatriculée au registre du commerce et des sociétés de Nanterre  
n° 414 872 028

